

## 英語の「機能語」 語源はOE (古英語)

機能語のサンプル(ゲルマン語系)

a, about, above, after, all, also, an, and,  
any, around, as, at, because, before,  
both, between, but, by, can, could, do,  
down, every, for, from, have, he, here,  
him, his, I, if, in, into, it, may, me, might,  
must, my, no, not, of, off, often, on, or,  
other, our, shall, she, should, since, so,  
some, such, than, that, the, their, them,  
then, there, these, they, this, those,  
though, through, to, too, toward, under,  
until, up, us, upon, we, what, when,  
where, which, while, who, why, will, with,  
without, would, you, your, など

468語

OE 532語

単語耳Lv.1  
(合計1000語)



「機能語」は地味だが言語の土台となる。その言語の特徴を作る。

「内容語」と組み合わせて機能が発揮される。

「機能語」の習得方法は使い方(文法)を知り、英語に触れて1,000くらい出会うことでまず理解する。英語のショートストーリー1本で100回出会えます、ペーパーバック1冊で1,000回は出会える。そして使用可能単語となるよ。

10,000回出会うことで身につく無意識で使えるようになる。意外と短時間でできます。(数年)

## 「内容語」: OE=古英語が語源の動詞編



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内容語(ゲルマン語系)【動詞】 サンプル  
ask, **be**, become, buy, **call**, **come**,  
day, die, draw, drink, drive, eat,  
fall, fight, fill, find, **get**, **give**, **go**,  
grow, **have**, **hear**, help, hold, **keep**,  
know, like, look, love, **make**, move,  
open, play, pull, push, **put**, reach,  
read, rise, run, say, see, sell, **send**,  
**set**, show, sing, sit, sleep, speak,  
stand, **start**(ME), **stop**, **take**, talk,  
teach, **tell**, wait(NF), walk, **want**(N),  
watch, wear, win, wish, write

OE系の超基本動詞は日常会話で超使用頻度の高い単語です。

Make, give, get, have, takeなどで5文型をしっかりと頭に叩き込みましょう。

機能語と同様に1,000くらい出会うことでまず使い方を理解します。10,000回出会うことで身につき無意識で使えるようにしましょう。

そのためには、多読が近道です。



「基本動詞をマスターしよう」  
<http://bit.ly/2AcFwOX>

(N)古ノルド語 (ME)中期英語 (NF)古期ノルマン=フランス語

## 中学で習う、ラテン語・仏語が語源の単語

以下の単語は語源を意識する必要はありません。基本語彙(1,000語)は使い方に慣れて「使用可能語彙」にすることこそ重要です。

内容語(ラテン語・仏語その他OE以外) 【動詞】例

add, agree, allow, appear, arrive, catch, change, close, control, create, cry, decide, develop, enjoy, enter, expect, explain, finish, include, increase, offer, pass, pay, press, produce, reply, report, return, save, serve, spend, stay, study, support, touch, treat, try, turn, visit

【名詞】例: action, air, age, box, car, chair, city, company, condition, cost, country, doctor, dress, face, family, history, hospital, human, information, kitchen, letter, machine, minute, music, nature, paper, party, picture, problem, program, question, reason, school

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## 4個のア 1 of 4

日本語は「ア」が一つ。英語では4個のアを区別！

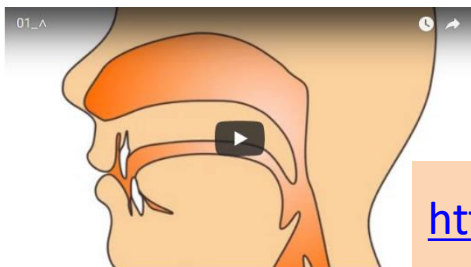
- |                 |                |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 1 U [ʌ] / [ju:] | 2 A [æ] / [ei] |
| 3 O [ɑ] / [ou]  | 4 er/ir [ə:]   |

### 1 [ʌ] 綴りは「u」

adult, bus, but, club, culture,  
cup, cut, fun, hundred, hungry,  
husband, judge, jump, just,  
lucky, lunch, much, must,  
number, public, pump, result,  
thus, such, trust, uncle, up, us,  
study, under, put\*, busy\*

### 1 [ju:] アルファベット発音

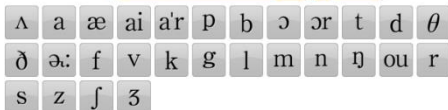
amuse, argue, confuse, excuse,  
during[d(j)urɪŋ], future, huge,  
human, music, refuse,  
sugar[ʃúgə], value[væljú:], use,  
useful, produce[prəd(j)ú:s],  
student[st(j)ú:dənt], rule\*,  
truth\* fruit[frú:t]\*



<https://souspeak.com/pr/>

EnglishCentral

<http://bit.ly/2BJ9mH7>



## 2 [æ] 綴りは「a」

act, action, add, address, after,  
album, answer, apple, ask, back,  
bad, bag, band, bank, bath,  
battle, black, camp, Canada,  
can't, cash, cat, chance, dance,  
damage, fact, fast, fat, gas, glad,  
hand, hat, jacket, jam, jazz,  
lack, land, last, magic, map,  
match, math, panic, past, plan,  
plant, rather, salad, sample,  
stand, than, thank, travel

## 2 [ei] アルファベット発音

a, able, age, April, baby, base,  
basic, bathe, case, crazy,  
data, date, face, game, grape,  
lake, late, male, name,  
page, place, prise, race, rate,  
safe, sale, same, save, shape,  
space, stage, state, trade,  
wave, have, waste, change,  
strange, paper, nature,  
danger, major, station[stéiʃən],  
nation, table, famous

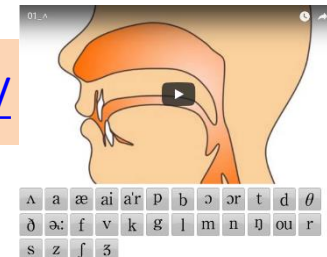
### 3 [ɑ] 綴りは「o」

above, among, body, bottle,  
box, clock, contact, copy,  
coffee[kó(:)fi/ká(:)fi], drop,  
doctor, dollar, from, front,  
holiday, hot, involve, job,  
knowledge, lock, lot, model,  
modern, not, object, o'clock,  
of, on, office[ó], pocket,  
process, progress, rock, topic,  
product, shop, stop, top, upon

### 3 [ou] アルファベット発音

ago, alone, bone, both,  
broken, close, cold,  
control, cost, go, gold, hold,  
hole, home, hope, hotel, local,  
lonely, moment, most, motor,  
no, nose, note, notice, oh,  
often[ó], old, only, open, over,  
photo, post, whole, role,  
rose, vote, so, social, stone,  
suppose, those, total

<https://souspeak.com/pr/>



#### 4 [ə:] 綴りは「ir, er, or, ur」

bird, birthday, dirty, first, girl,  
shirt, sir, third, thirsty, circus,  
certain, concern, her, nervous,  
person, service, serve, work,  
word, world, worth, worker,  
worry, worm, church, curtain,  
curve, hurt, nurse, occur,  
return, purpose, purple, turn,  
urgent

#### 4 [ə] アクセントがない -er, -ar, or

(語尾-er): better, brother,  
butter, danger, daughter, dinner,  
driver, ever, finger, former,  
leader, master, meter, mother,  
murder, never, number, order,  
other, paper, player, power,  
rather, river, sister speaker,  
suffer, summer, teacher, worker,  
wonder, winter, (-ar, -or): color,  
dollar, mirror, motor, neighbor

EnglishCentral

<http://bit.ly/2BJ9mH7>



## 英語の発音の特徴: CVCを発音してみよう 1 of 2

英単語の基本はCVC **C**onsonant子音+**V**owel母音+**C**onsonant子音  
日本語はCV (a, ka, sa, ta, na, ha, ma, ya, ra, wa)

CVC単語  
120語  
二重母音  
も一つのV



What can make them look some rich, good warm king?  
Mom would give him wrong card, shake red cell phone.  
That girl could take wide park road, reach north side...  
Yes, man shall live, work, learn, teach, walk, run, love!  
Dad might wash half boat, catch fish, leave home town,  
But will come back soon, move bed room, push wall!  
Young kid put gun down, call his name, fight mine...  
Dog should not ride horse, beat male cat with bag!  
Light house wish, raise ship, yet join safe wave fall  
Wife thought large size church shop need those board seat  
Judge fail court case, lose dead loss, full game deal.  
Nice son get white car, when laugh, shout, read, write.



## 英語の発音の特徴: CVCを発音してみよう 2 of 2

CVC単語  
130語

Hot sun set foot hill, bird sing song late night  
Long time pass, while life lack hope, sort bad rule ...  
Same note book tell which page fill these word line,  
Deep pain hurt whose heart feel short leg pull thing  
Mile race keep dark death course, guess hard doubt less!  
This bus serve food, whole meal, team wood farm piece.  
Turn right, hit rock, miss goal mark, sale sell gas  
Job cut rate rise top, than base guide sight check  
Thus, rain touch south scene, such fine week mean peace.  
Voice talk main source, much heat, form force, sit, wait!  
Choose date well, meet face, watch ring sign, pick, kill!  
Use both type head, lead role seem lot like worth.  
Hole have big shape, vote, then save win cup ball.

単語耳Lv.1(合計1000語)のうち25%(250単語)が C V C (この2ページ)

